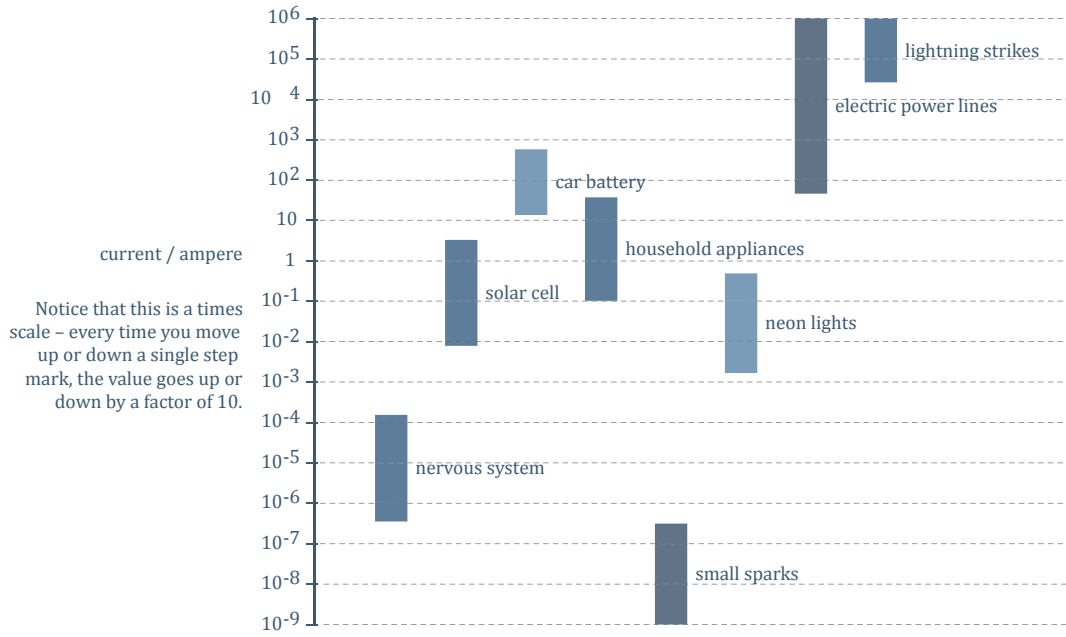


A ladder of current



A ladder of potential difference

